

Nieznane zadanie

$$P_n(x) = f[x_0] + \sum_{k=1}^n f[x_0, x_1, \dots, x_k](x - x_0) \cdots (x - x_{k-1}),$$

obrazem

$$H_{2n+1}(x) = f[z_0] + \sum_{k=1}^{2n+1} f[z_0, \dots, z_k](x - z_0)(x - z_1) \cdots (x - z_{k-1}).$$

ogólnie

z	$f(z)$	First divided differences	Second divided differences
$z_0 = x_0$	$f[z_0] = f(x_0)$	$f[z_0, z_1] = f'(x_0)$	$f[z_0, z_1, z_2] = \frac{f[z_1, z_2] - f[z_0, z_1]}{z_2 - z_0}$
$z_1 = x_1$	$f[z_1] = f(x_1)$	$f[z_1, z_2] = \frac{f[z_2] - f[z_1]}{z_2 - z_1}$	$f[z_1, z_2, z_3] = \frac{f[z_2, z_3] - f[z_1, z_2]}{z_3 - z_1}$
$z_2 = x_2$	$f[z_2] = f(x_2)$	$f[z_2, z_3] = f'(x_1)$	$f[z_2, z_3, z_4] = \frac{f[z_3, z_4] - f[z_2, z_3]}{z_4 - z_2}$
$z_3 = x_3$	$f[z_3] = f(x_3)$	$f[z_3, z_4] = \frac{f[z_4] - f[z_3]}{z_4 - z_3}$	$f[z_3, z_4, z_5] = \frac{f[z_4, z_5] - f[z_3, z_4]}{z_5 - z_3}$
$z_4 = x_4$	$f[z_4] = f(x_4)$	$f[z_4, z_5] = f'(x_3)$	
$z_5 = x_5$	$f[z_5] = f(x_5)$		